

89th Foundation Course

An Overview of Rural Development : Approach & Programmes

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Additional DG

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Vision & Mission of MoRD

“ Sustainable and Inclusive growth of rural India through a multipronged strategy for eradication of Poverty by increasing livelihood opportunities, providing social safety net and developing infrastructure for growth”



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Problems- the bed rock of Rural Areas

“ In a day, when you do not come across any problems, you can be sure that you are travelling on a wrong path”

Swami Vivekananda



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Poverty :Who does what?

- Planning Commission sets the percentages of BPL for each state
- MORD carries out BPL Survey
- BPL limits vs actual rankings
- Budget for 2013-14 for MORD Rs.80,194 (Plan)

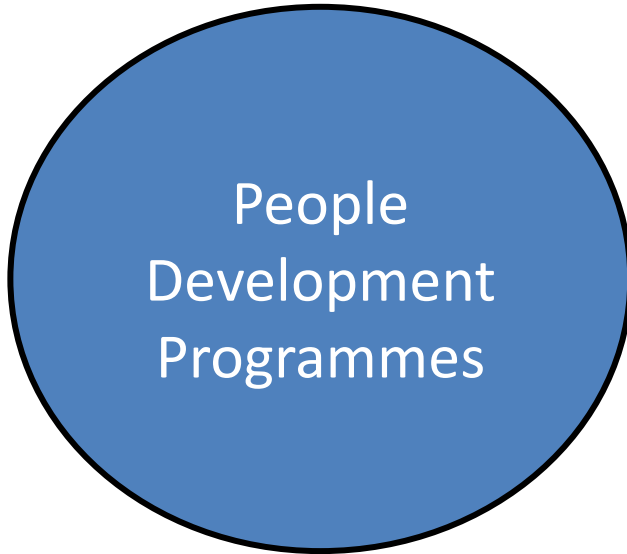


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Two Departments of RD

DORD



DOLR



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RD-Evolution of Approaches

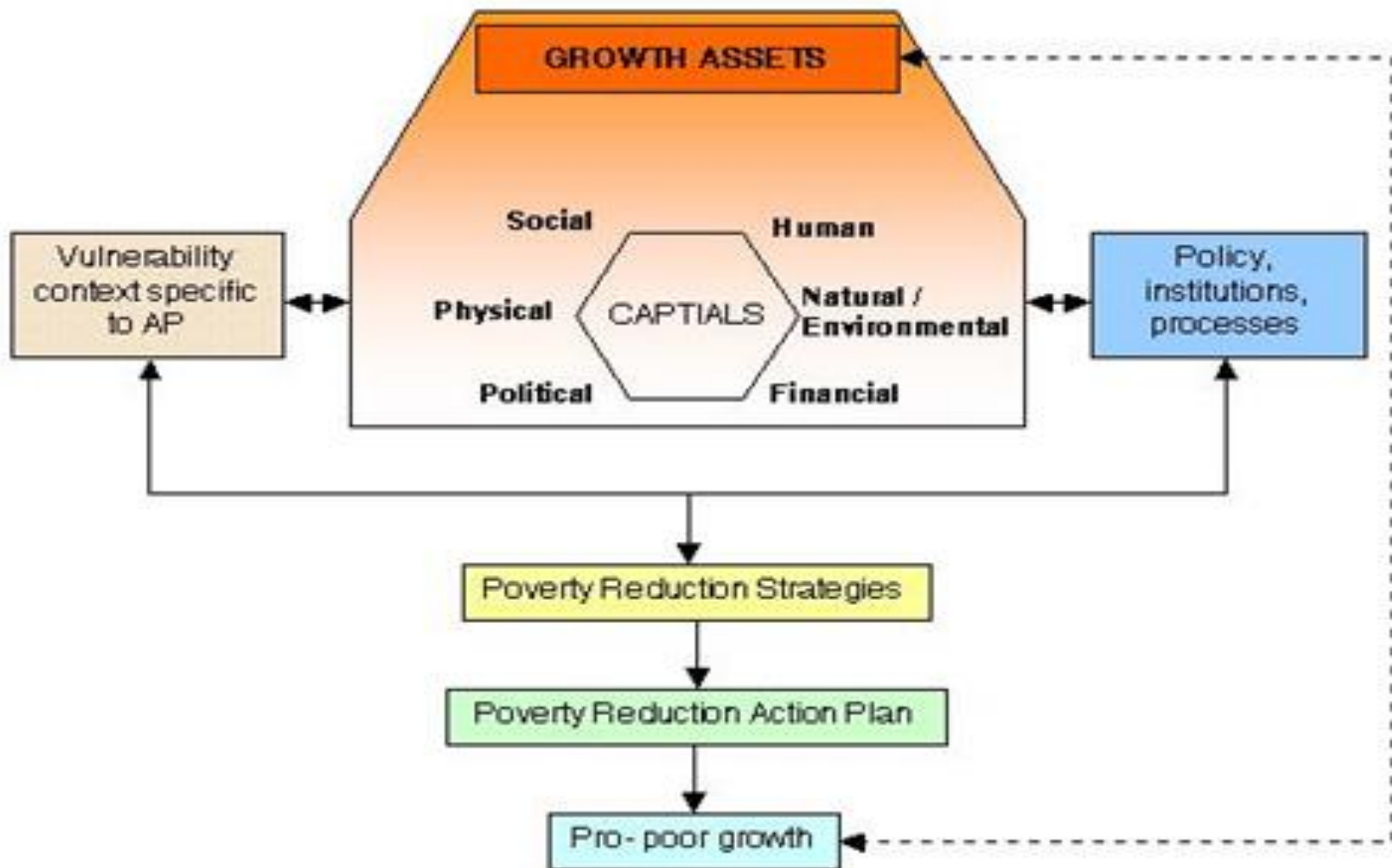
1960s	Food Self-Sufficiency: Agriculture Area Development (IADP/IAAP)
1970s	Focus Group -Specific occupational groups development (SF/MF/AL)
1980s	Income generation-Individual Development Programmes (IRDP)
1990s	Combination of area and individual development (JRY/SGSY)
2000s	Infrastructure Building and Group & Participatory Approach (VSS/WUA/WC/SEC/SHG)



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Sustainable Rural Livelihoods Frame work



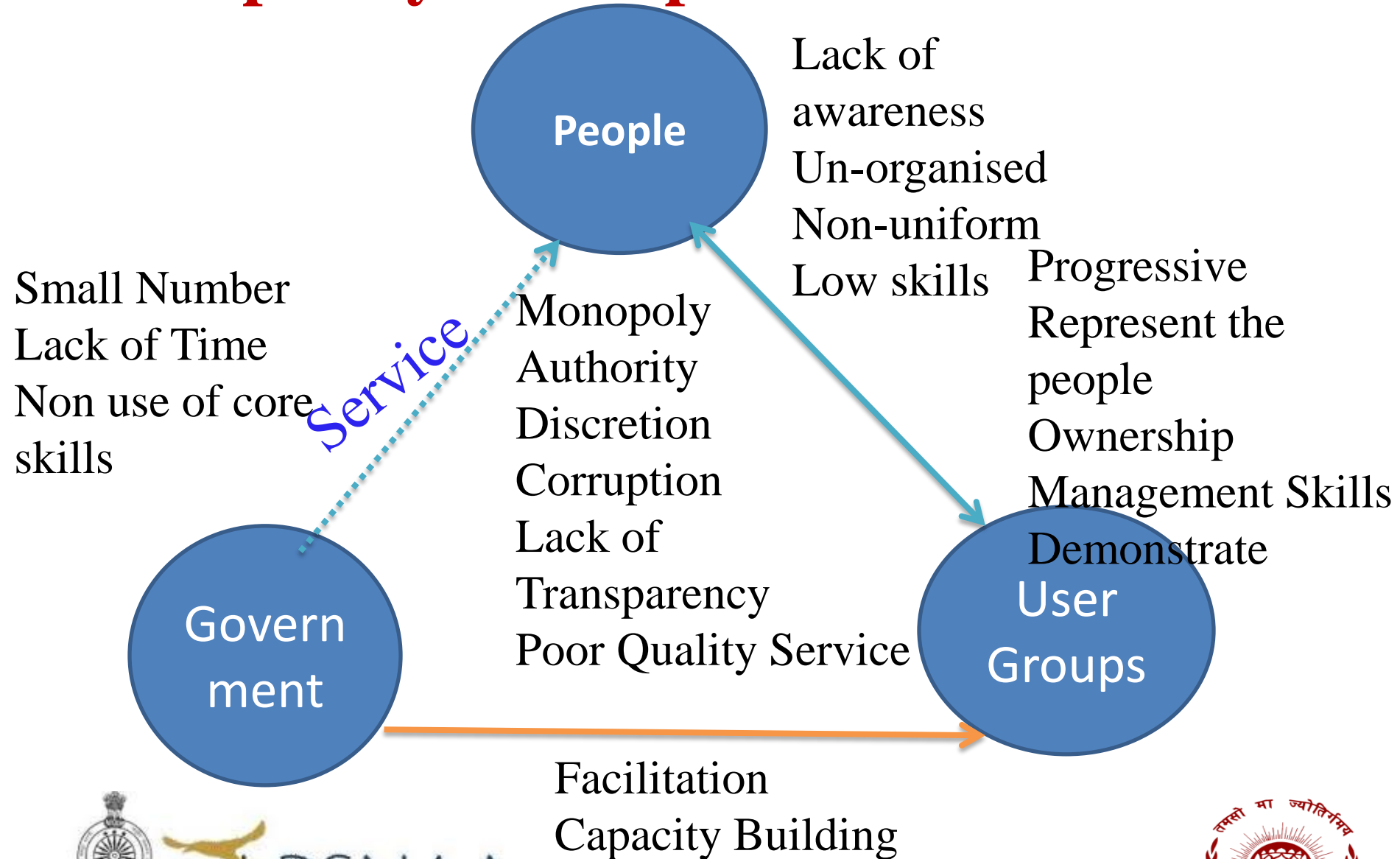
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SRL - determinants of Adaptive capacity

Human	Individual Knowledge, Skills
Social	Net working, Community Based Organisations (VSS, WUA, WC, SHG)
Physical	Connectivity, School, AWC, DW,
Natural	Ownership/access to land, forest, commons, irrigation
Economic	Access to credit, micro-insurance
Political	Opportunity to contest, cost

Participatory Development Model



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RD Programmes

- Separate sheets are circulated keeping the Village Study tour in mind

Challenges in RD

- The concept of BPL
- Process of Identification of BPL Families
- Efficiency of delivery mechanisms (outside RD)
- Intensive-follow up required
- Dynamic updating of data base on BPL
- Centre-State Cooperation
- Innovation & Imagination for developing rural areas for sustainability and entrepreneurship



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Organizations engaged in RD

NIRD	National Institute of Rural Development, Hyderabad Apex Institute for Training, Research & Consultancy
SIRD	State Institute of Rural Development Nodal Agencies for Capacity Building at State level
ETC	Extension Training Institute Regional level institutes for trainings within a state
CIRDAP	Centre for Integrated Rural Development for Asia and the Pacific, Dhaka Bangladesh
AARDO	Afro-Asian Rural Reconstruction Organization, New Delhi



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Need- Action

“ An ounce of Practice is worth more than Tons of Preaching”

Mahatma Gandhi



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- ❑ Soil Fertility Management
- ❑ Micro Nutrient Management
- ❑ Seed Production/ Seed Banks
- ❑ Para workers in Agriculture and Livestock
- ❑ Integrated Pest Management
- ❑ Door step Health services and artificial insemination in Livestock
- ❑ Fodder Development
- ❑ Integrated Livestock Development Centers











THANK YOU for your attention
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